

Gujarat Energy Transmission Corporation Limited

State Load Despatch Centre, Gujarat

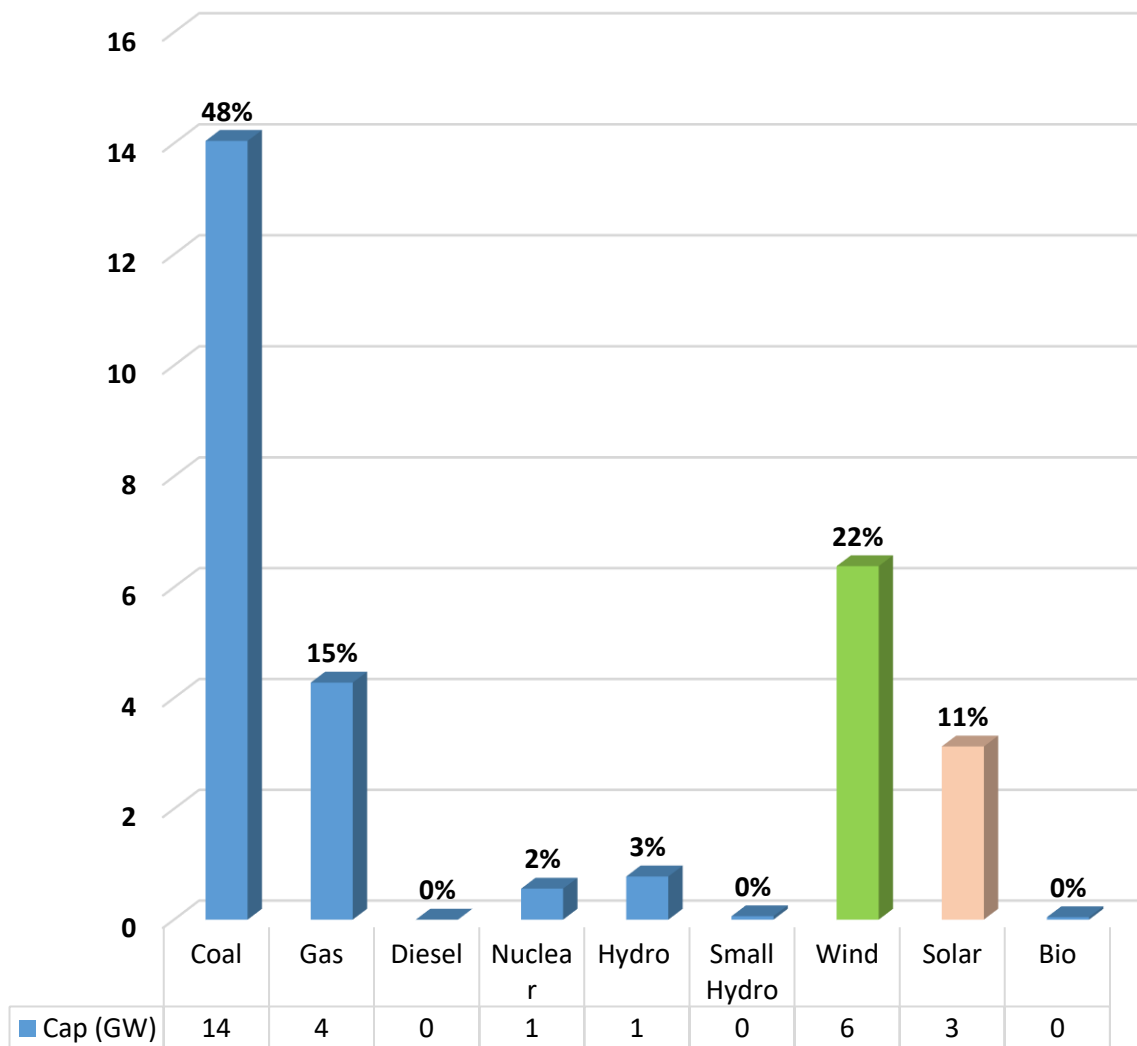


“Best Practices in Power System Operation & Grid Management”

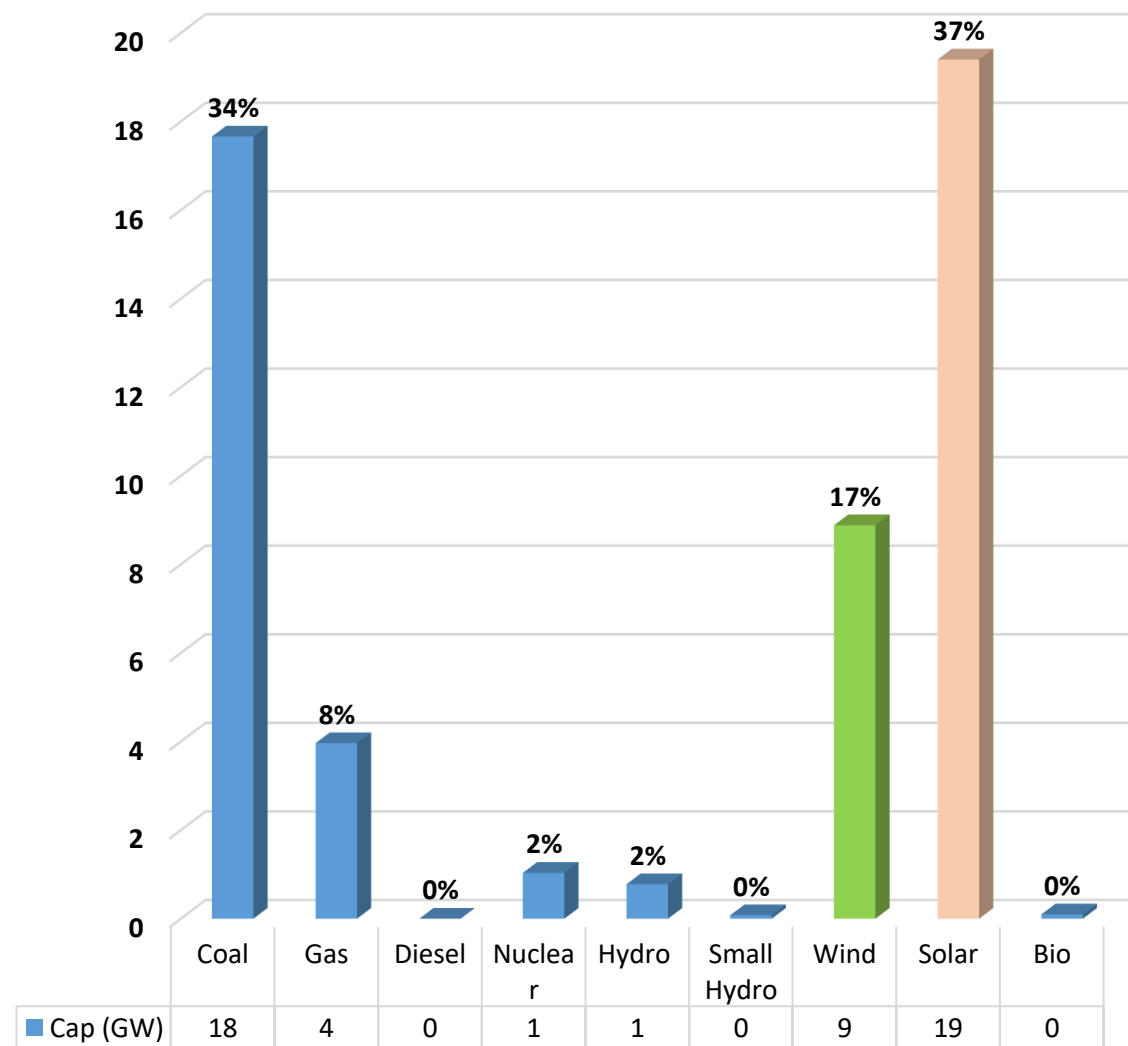


Power System Statistics of India & Gujarat

Power System Scenario Gujarat - 2021_(Jan)



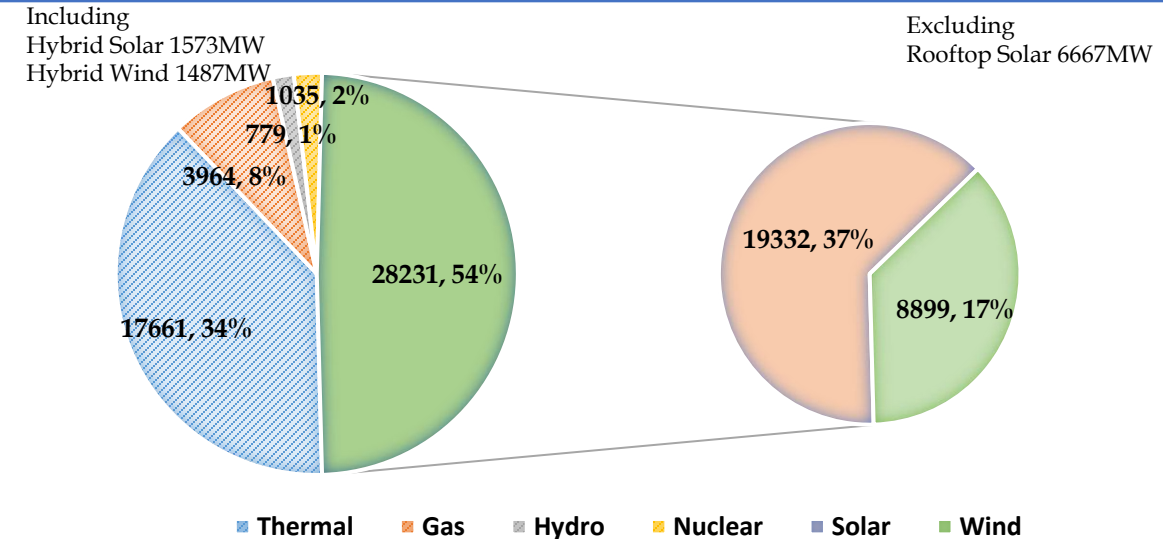
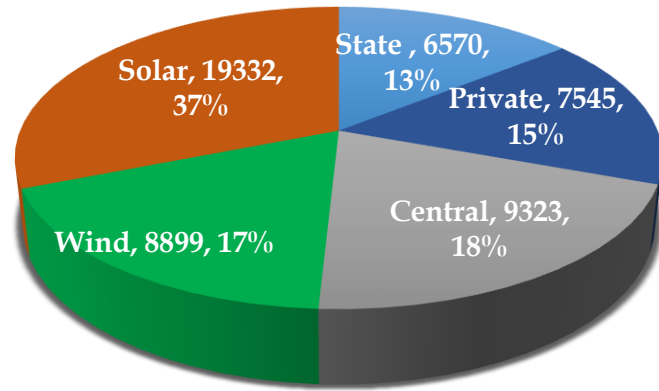
Power System Scenario Gujarat - 2026_(Jan)



Mix of Generation & Contribution of Renewables

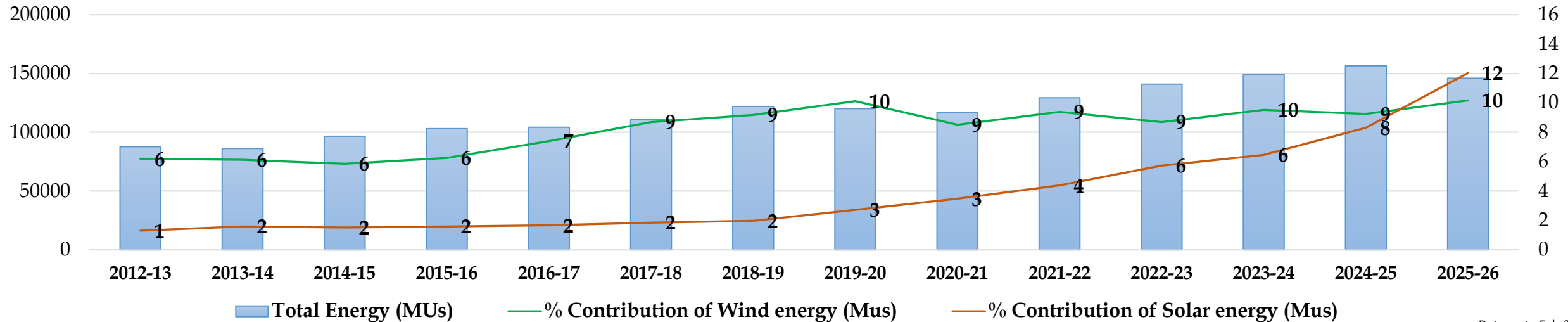


Source	Thermal	Gas	Hydro	Nuclear	Solar	Wind	Bio/WtE	Mini Hydro	Total
As on Date	17661	3964	779	1035	19332	8899	181	99	51948
% Share	34	8	1	2	37	17	0	0	100

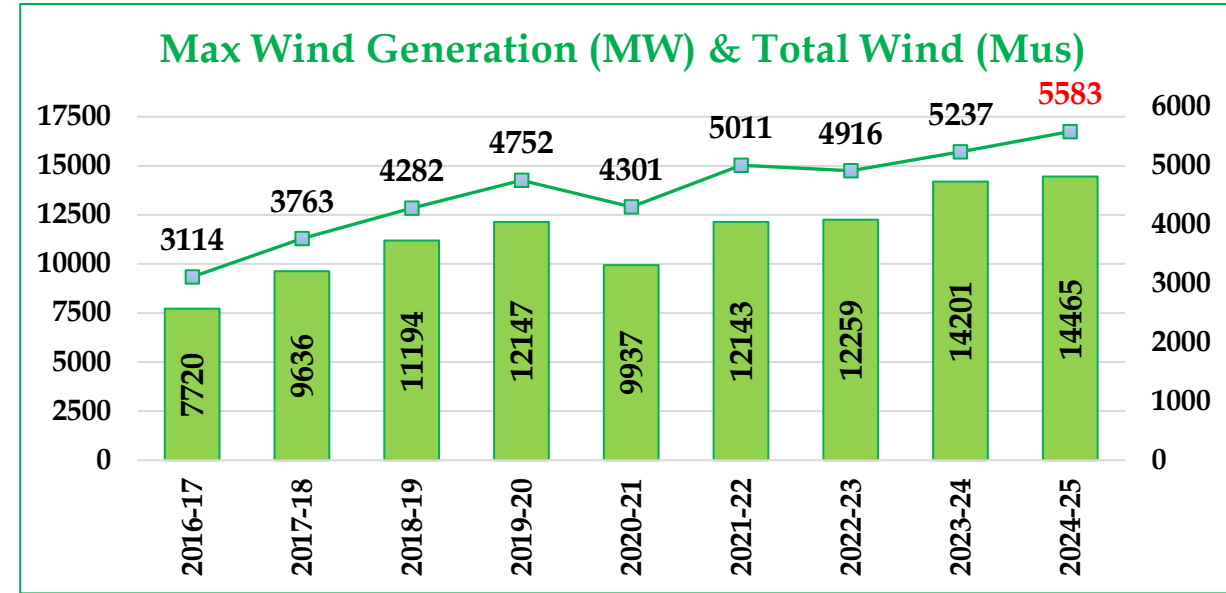
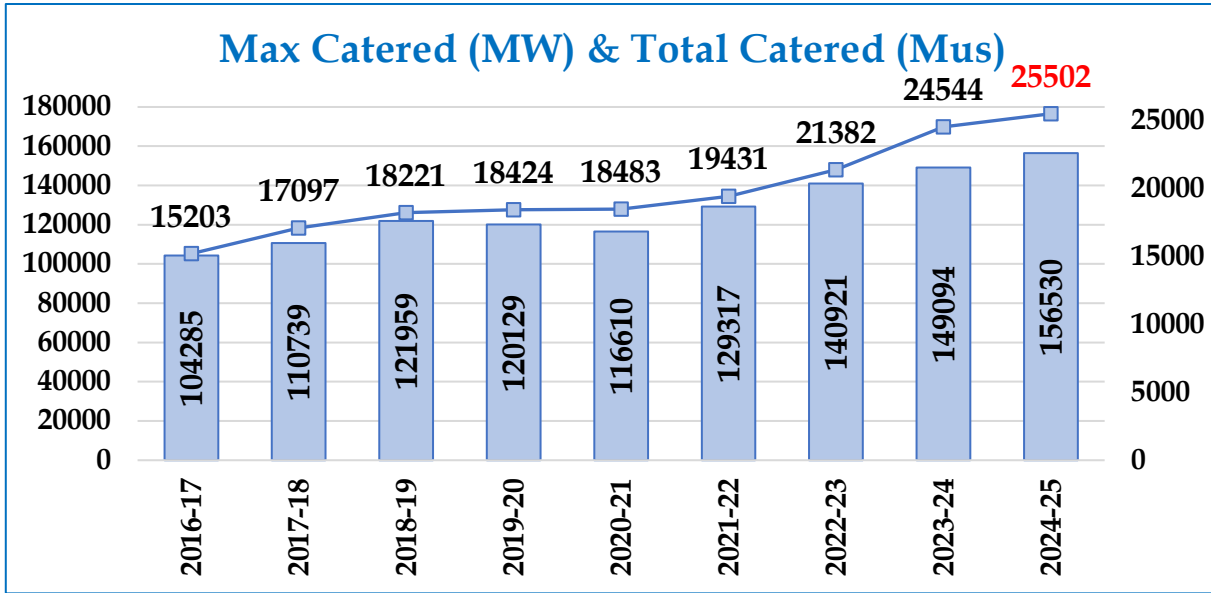


■ State ■ Private ■ Central ■ Wind ■ Solar

■ Thermal ■ Gas ■ Hydro ■ Nuclear ■ Solar ■ Wind



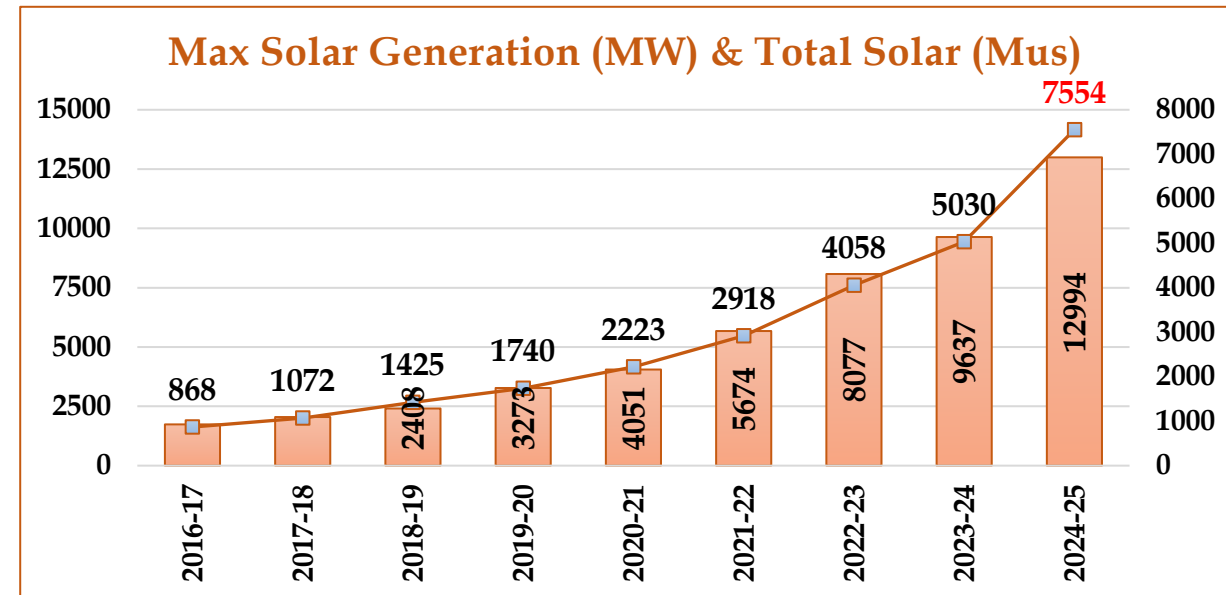
Power System Operation - Milestone Achieved So far



Max Demand Catered in MW	26457 MW (14.06.25)
Max Demand Catered in Mus	530 Mus (13.06.25)

Max Wind Generation in MW	6124 MW (01.06.25)
Max Wind Generation in Mus	123 Mus (07.09.25)

Max Solar Generation in MW	10715 MW (06.03.26)
Max Solar Generation in Mus	81 MUs (06.03.26)



Close coordination for Annual planning of State & Private Sector Unit outages to ensure adequate availability to meet peak demand of every month.

➤ **Month Ahead Planning:**

- *Consideration generation availability keeping 15% margin for forced outages,*
- *Consideration of Planned outages of generator, (Outages of evacuation lines are facilitated along with planned shutdown of units.)*
- Demand & Seasonal variation of renewables is taken into account,

➤ **Short-term Planning:**

- Planning of shutdown of Units is reviewed.
- If any need arises, all generators are informed to squeeze their unit outages.

➤ **Day a head planning:**

- Generation availability from all the generators,
- Demand forecast from Discoms,
- Renewable generator declaration from QCA/ generator pooling station (through REMC system),
- Renewable generator forecast through FSP & also inhouse for wind generation,
- SLDC considered Discom demand, renewable generation forecast along with conventional generator availability for next day planning.

- Power System balancing depends on Generation Availability and Discom Demand on day basis.

Conventional Generation Availability

State

Private

Central Sector

- Declare Capacity Submitted by State & Private Generator
- Entitlement of Central Sector

Forecast/ Anticipation

Demand

Wind Generation

Solar Generation

- Demand Forecast Submitted by Discom
- Wind & Solar Generation Forecast by Forecaster, Developer & SLDC (Inhouse NRMSE is below 7 in general, which is defined in REMC)

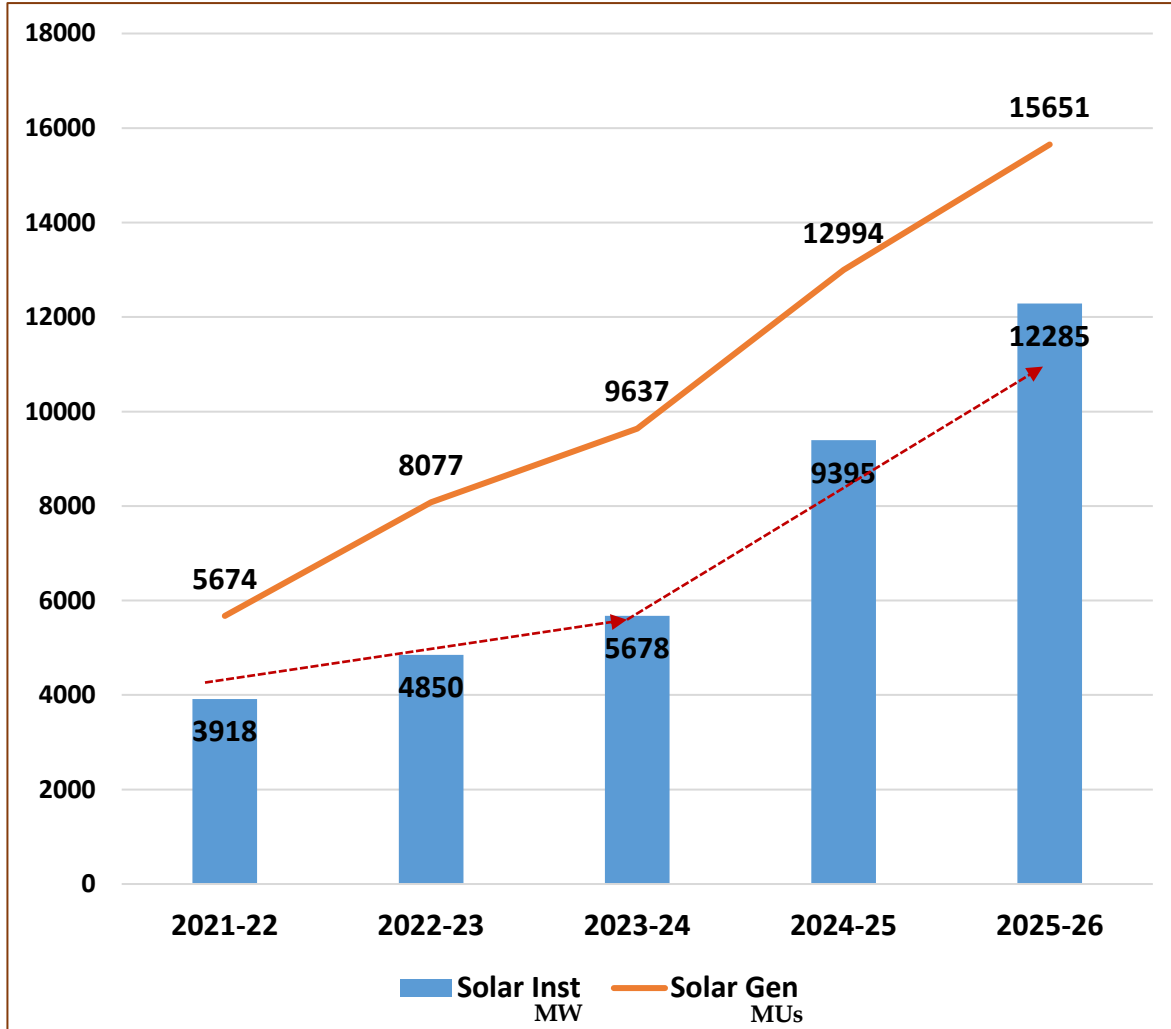
Deficit / Surplus

Power requirement

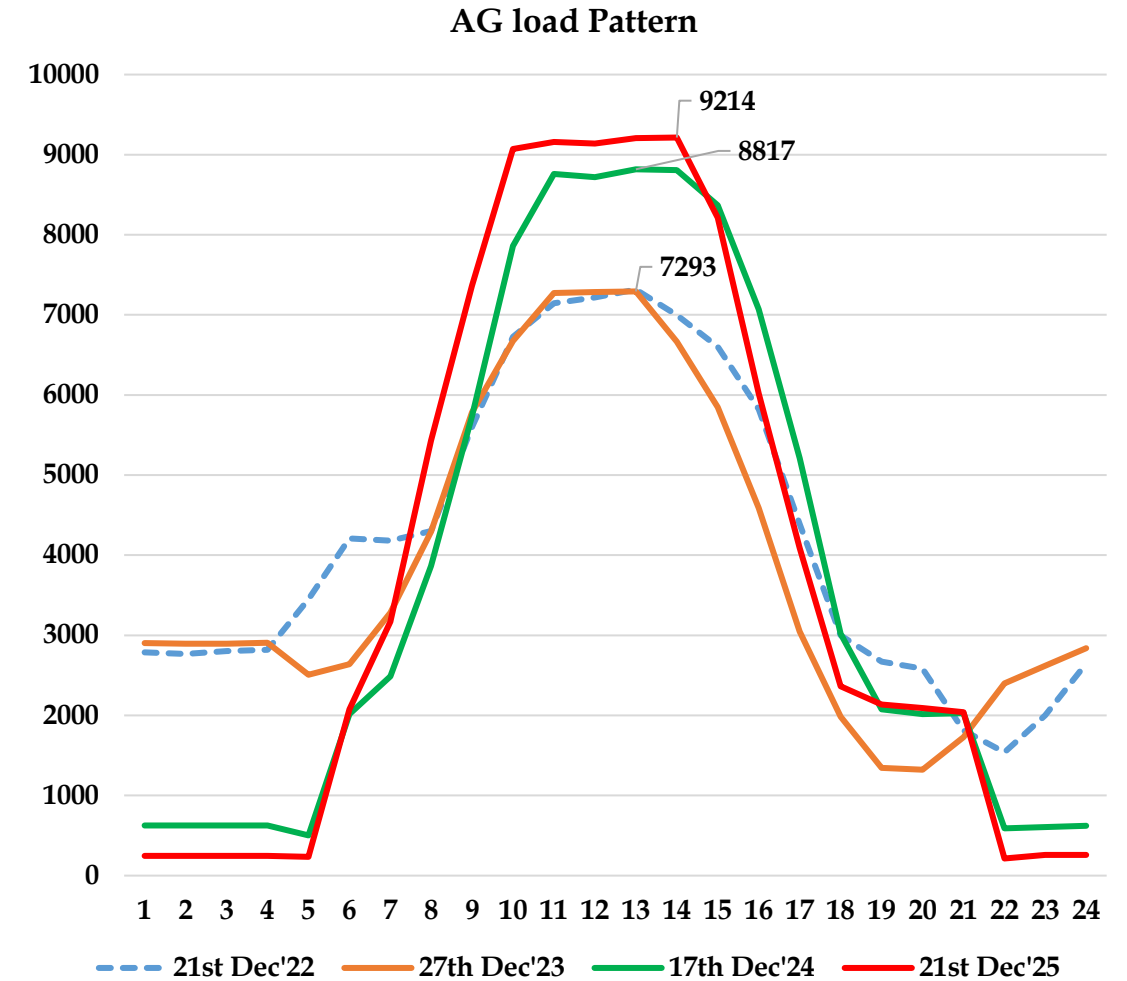
- Purchase proposed in Day Ahead & Real time
- Change in Discom Demand
- Variation in RE Generation
- Revision in Declare capacity
- Unit tripping
- Effect of schedule revision proposed from Central Sector in real time

Transition of Solar Generation to Agriculture Demand

Solar Installation (MW) Vs Solar Generation (Mus)



AG Demand converted in day-time with solar generation



Inter-State Available Transmission Capability (ATC)/ Total Transmission Capability (TTC) study & review

- Work out differ ATC for Solar & Non-Solar hours, to tap available resources
- Periodic review of ATC/ TTC on completion of new transmission elements
- Close co-ordination with RLDC

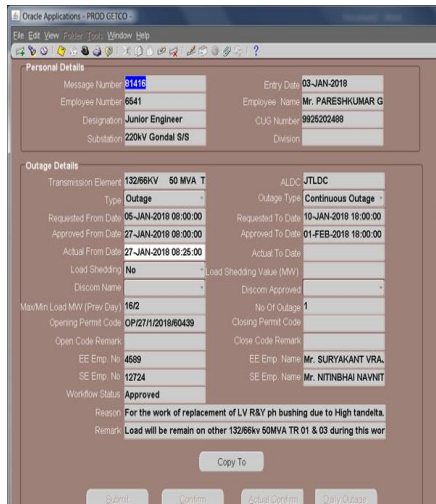
Available Transfer Capability (ATC)/ Total Transfer Capability (TTC) Limit (State Periphery)			
Particulars	Total Transfer Capability (TTC)	Transmission Reliability Margin (TRM)	Available Transfer Capability (ATC)
Solar Hours (9 to 17)	12780 MW	560 MW	12220 MW
Non-Solar Hours (0 to 9 & 17 to 24)	14620 MW	480 MW	14140 MW

- Back-up SLDC operation exercise – Periodically
- Periodic checking/ validation & Formulation of Islanding scheme (roadmap for Jamnagar & Kutch)
- Black start exercise (recently Ukai & Kadana hydro) - Once in a year
- Special Protection System (SPS) at strategic locations - Convey to licensee
- Review of load connected under df/dt & UFR relays – Convey to transmission/ distribution company
- Daily report, Monthly report, Power System Availability/ resource adequacy report etc for information to the management.
- Developed online Application for SLDC real-time data/ details monitoring - for higher authority

Transmission Element Outages Practice

ORACLE based ERP solution for element outages

- Average Daily 80 - 100 Nos. transmission element outages
- SLDC Permits shutdown after complete system Monitoring
- Various elements are cross- Checked prior to Outage Approval
- SLDC uses ORACLE based ERP software
- The end users easily initiate the outage application
- Predefined work flow of approval process
- More than three days continuous outage request received after approval of Chief Engineer, AM
- An emergency outage request, application directly comes to SLDC CR.
- Users can access the status of outage request in module thereby saving a lot of time in communication.
- Final approval / Rejection / deferment is conveyed in system before 17:00 Hrs on day ahead through module and E-mail.
- Real time codes initiation for taking element out / in through same system.
- Critical outages are given after conducting study in PSSE software.



The screenshot shows the Oracle ERP interface for Outage Planning. It includes fields for Personal Details (Message Number: 01416, Employee Name: Mr. PARESHKUMAR G, Designation: Junior Engineer, Substation: 220KV Gondal SIS) and Outage Details (Transmission Element: 132/66KV 50 MVA T, ALDC: JTLDC, Type: Outage, Outage Type: Continuous Outage, Requested From Date: 05-JAN-2018 08:00:00, Requested To Date: 10-JAN-2018 18:00:00, Approved From Date: 27-JAN-2018 08:00:00, Approved To Date: 01-FEB-2018 18:00:00, Actual From Date: 27-JAN-2018 08:25:00, Actual To Date:). It also shows a Reason for the work: 'For the work of replacement of LV R&Y ph bushing due to High tandelta. Load will be remain on other 132/66kv 50MVA TR 01 & 03 during this wor'.

Requisition
Received

Plan,
Schedule
and Organize

Check
Readiness

Execute

Review &
Improve

Display of Outage Planning on website, with approval / rejected remark for information and better management.

Feedbacks to field offices for planning of outages / expediting restoration of elements which are under forced outages:

- SLDC – Gujarat conveys the messages to field offices for availing opportunities of outages.
- Few critical elements in system for which outages are not feasible for even one hour. But, sometime due to rescheduling of generators, load drop in system on festivals, outages of these elements becomes feasible.
- Keen interest to facilitate outages for construction of new EHV lines and for R & M work of EHV lines so as to accommodate new elements in the grid at right time.
- Daily, SLDC conveys the Flash report furnishing important elements under outages to all higher officers and to the Competent Authority.
- Every Monday, SLDC submits the report of elements which are under forced outage for prolonged period to the Competent Authority. It helps for expediting restoration.

Intra-State Transmission Network

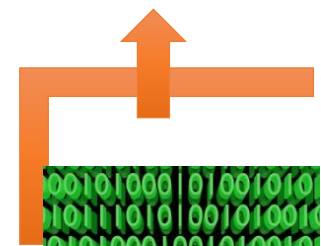
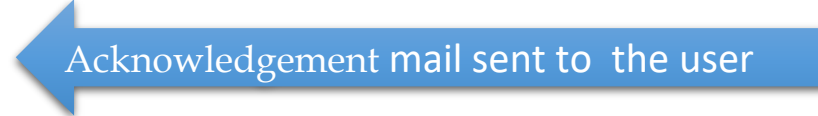
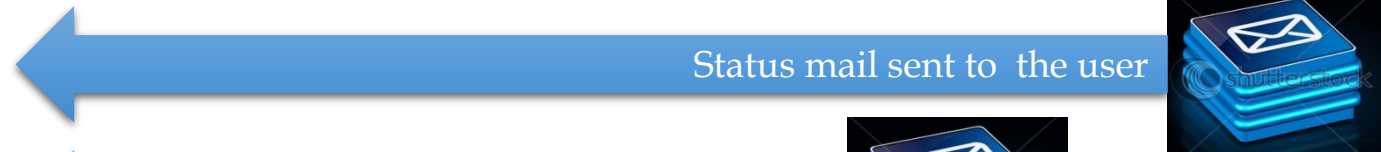


50.13HZ SYSTEM OVER VIEW (Rev-1 date: 24-12-2022) R14-Jun-2025 15:02:23																	
STN	KV1	KV2	REACT				765/400/220 KV ICT				UGVCL LINES FLOW		MGVCL LINES FLOW				
VODRA	773	771	247				792	782	791			DEH- SOJA-1&2 → 6 → 8		ASOJ-SSP → 447			
BK PG	786	784	354				510	510		VAD - NICL/PRPG → 337 → 167		ASOJ-KSMBWTP → 397 → 118		GPEC-KSOR → 313 → 408			
BHUJ PG	780	781	348				12	12	12	0	CHOR- VAD DC → 37 → 38		VDRA-A SJ DC → 436 → 454		VDRA-PRPG DC → 458 → 277		
ASOJ	420	418	0				314	328	202	317	KAN- SOJA → 118		KSOR-RAJG DC → 370 → 277		VDRA-JAMB DC → 166 → 166		
ADANI	409	408	72	72	114		107	108			VELU- VADAVI → 397		VDRA-VYNK DC → 140 → 144		WTPS-GODH → 189		
AMRLI	410	408	0	-2	-2		83	89	94	148	BHACH- VAD DC → 233 → 231		ASOJ-CHDR DC → 132 → 132		ASOJ-JMB DC → 146 → 147		
BHUJ PG	408	410	122				-42	-49	-48	-48	DEH- WTP-1&2 → 262 → 263		ASOJ-VYNK → 5		JAMB-DGBZDC → 11 → 10		
BHACHAU	408	407	60	122				120	128		PR(TP)- PR(PG) → 336 → 315		KSOR-KRM DC → 174 → 173		DGB-KMSD DC → 3 → 3		
BK PG	415	413	123								KNSR- CHRNK DC → 160 → 160		KSOR-GVSD DC → 87 → 87		ASOJ-FERDC → 34 → 34		
CHARNKA	412	412	0				-145	-145			VELODA- CHRNK → 18 → 16		KARM-NADIAD → 92				
CHORNIA	409	410	0	0				135	130	127	VELODA- BANAS 1&2 → 320 → 528						
CHARAL	409	406	0				119	127	115		VELODA- BANAS 3&4 → 493 → 487						
DEHGAM	408	410	129	57				-346	191	276	KNSR- VELODA 1&3 → 329 → 74						
HADALA	404	402	0	0				200	199	220	310	CHRNK- JNGR DC → 131 → 131					
JETPUR	398	397	0				190	189	306	317	VELU- SANK DC → 137 → 136						
KNSARI	415	413	0				122	0	126	205	MEHS- VELU/SNKH → 107 → 52						
KOSMBA	404	406	0				125	129	137	207	GANR - RNASH DC → 173 → 176						
KASOR	409	410	0	0	0	0	148	0	156	243	KANSRI- PLNPUR DC → 152 → 150						
MANSR	410	407	0				213	213			KAN - VAT DC → 38 → 38						
PACHHAM	411	416	0					-9	-14		DHU- MMD → 54						
SUGN/UNC	406	404	0				214	212	214	206							
SOJA	410	410	0	0				244	238	244							
TPCL	398	407	61														
UTPS	410	410	0				84	77									
VADAVI	407	401	0	0	0		126	112	116	129							
VAV	398	396	0				265	270	263								
VAPIPG	394	395					246	248	268								
VODRA	404	405	120				312	305									
VERSNA	411	415	0	0				244	231	0	243						
VELODA	411	422	-3				246	246									
WTPS	410	410					343										
STN	KV1	KV2	220 / 132KV				220 / 66KV				STN	REC	PGVCL LINES FLOW		DGVCL LINES FLOW		
ASOJ	225	226	128	85	79	83	84	65	20					ASOJ-CHOR DC → 180 → 160	UKAI-KOS DC → 95 → 75		
BECL	224	222												KSOR-CHOR → 141	UKAI-VAV → 162		
BOTAD	218	218	129	17	30				0	41				CHOR-HOLA/MNSR → 128 → 68	VAV-KSMB → 85		
DGBPS3	229	217	142	0	0									CHOR - JETPUR → 32	VAV-DASTAN → 488		
GONDAL	208		121	103	110	110								JETP-AMRL → 8	DAS-MGRW DC → 42 → 42		
JAMNGR	208	211	124	68	67				18	18				AMRL-CHOR → 160	JHA-DEHGM DC → 258 → 258		
KARMSD	222	221	131	42	47	46			28	18	27			ADNI-VRSN DC → 58 → 68	SUGN/UNSG-PIR → 31 → 32		
KANGSY	206	206							104	109	110			ADNI-SAMI DC → 104 → 104	SUGN-VAPI/JHA → 48 → 52		
KIM	215	216							63	69	68	72	98	ADNI-MANSAR → 261	JHA-CLP/VAV → 120 → 69		
LALPAR	207	207							92	91				VRSN-HOLA → 511	SSP-DHULE → 242 → 248		
MORBI	205								113	70	107	115		KLVD-EPGL DC → 282 → 282	SSP-RAJ → 108 → 112		
RAJKOT	212	212	124	60	61				103	103				CGPL-BHACH 1&2 → 612 → 0	KAPP-MUML DC → 75 → 75		
RANSAN	221	221	131	131	122	122	100							CGPL-BHACH 3&4 → 509 → 510	DSTN-KAPP DC → 224 → 228		
SHAPUR	212	212	124	40	42				32	32	33			CGPL-JETP → 494 → 491	KSMB- GSG-1 & 2 → 78 → 78		
SIKKA	213	212	126	26	37									BHACH-MNSR/CHOR → 489 → 324	HALDARWA-DAHEJ → 124 → 122		
TIMBDI	212	214	125	27	26	25			44	47	36			VRSN-BHACH DC → 463 → 461	WAG-HAL/DHEJ → 174 → 65		
VARTEJ	218								72	73	74			TAPR-VRSN DC → 343 → 346	UTRN-MOT/VAV → 24 → 38		
VAPI	215	212							67	117	118	0		ADNI-TAPDC → 117 → 116	KSMB-KIM → 0 → 191		
VSVDR	214	215							28	27	25			SHIV-TAPR/PS3 → 135 → 106	MOTA-VAV DC → 20 → 21		
														ADNI-NKH DC → 203 → 200	UKAI-MOTA DC → 143 → 144		
														AMRL-SKDL DC → 0 → 4	JHA-HAL 3/JAGH → 99 → 35		
														GOIND-MTODJETP → 34 → 216	JHA-HAL DC → 179 → 181		
														HOLA-RJKT DC → 163 → 162	NVS-DA SDC → 135 → 135		
														HOLA-RJKT-3 → 106	VAPI-MUML DC → 189 → 186		
														SIKA-MPHELI 1&2 → 4 → 5	SLPP-JAGH DC → 124 → 125		
														KNGS-JE TPDHOLA → 34 → 110	BHI-ATUL/VAPI → 2 → 27		
														TAPR-VONDH1&2 → 151 → 150	SAC-GSG/CHH → 123 → 110		
														BOTD-DHSA/AMRL → 37 → 5	GSG-ICHH → 25		
														SART-VGHSYA → 37	KAW-ICHAPUR → 194 → 191		
														RAJ-VIKVAJ → 61 → 60	SUVA-GVSD → 120		
														JASD- GDL/PLD → 76 → 33	KI M-SUGEN DC → 58 → 62		
														JMNGR-J'LA → 18	HAL-SUVA → 135		
														SIKKA - BHATIA → 26 → 25	ATUL - NAVSAR → 56		
															ATUL - R1/R2 → 5 → 0		
															WR LINES FLOW (UGVCL)		
															DEH- JHANOR 1 & 2 → 258 → 258		
															DEH- NAGDA 1 & 2 → 225 → 217		

Structure for Scheduling Operational Workflow

Stakeholders

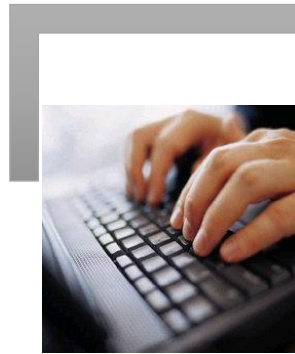
GSECL
 IPP/ CPP
 Wind/ Solar
 WRLDC/ WRPC
 IEX/ PXI
 Others (Bio, WtE etc.)
 State Discom
 Pvt Discom
 SEZ (GIFT, TEL etc.)



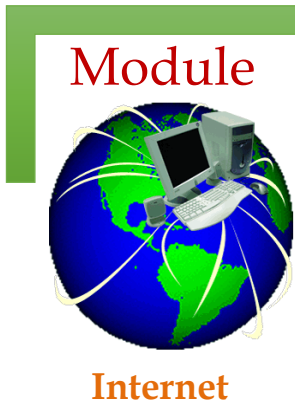
Data Process @ SLDC



Data Recd. @ SLDC



Data Entry



Module

Internet



Web

SLDC Web



User

USER can submit DC & view information regarding Entitlement & Scheule block wise report through web based authorized access.

Appropriate reliability - No major outage in last 10 year
 For external entity - API Integrations

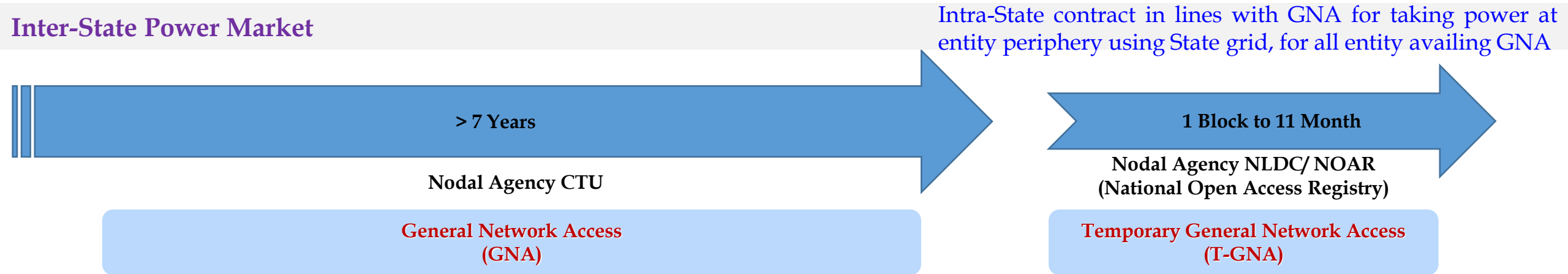
Benefits	Features
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Instant Response with Acknowledgement ✓ Reduced Correspondence and Efficient utilization of resources ✓ Reliable & Secure ✓ Less chances of Error ✓ Less human intervention 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Better Integration with other modules ✓ Accessing data base & reports ✓ Online access for discrepancy solution ✓ Optimize time of cycling/ iteration ✓ Operate in any mode of browser/ mobile ✓ All process in auto mode on based of logics

Scheduling Cycle – Operates in real-time & post facto



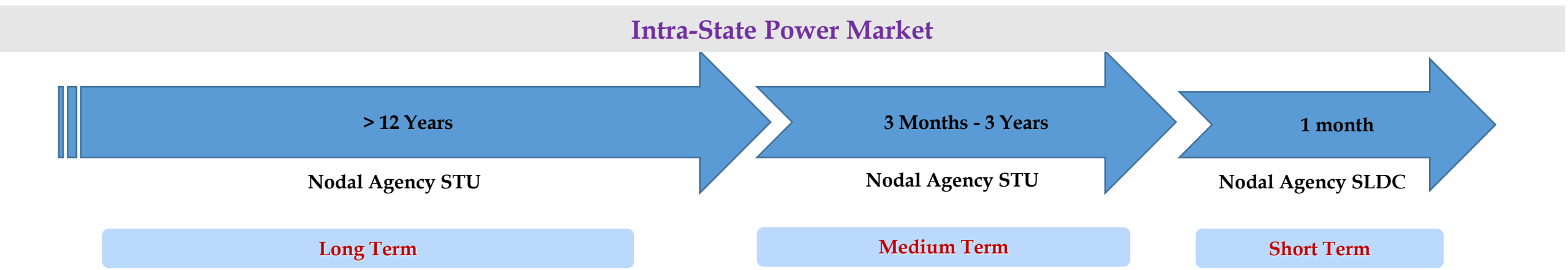
- **Day ahead Scheduling (D - 1)**
 - **Real time Scheduling (every 15-minute RTC)**
 - **Post facto scheduling/Implemented schedule (15 Days)**
 - **State Energy Accounts (Monthly basis)**
 - **State Energy Accounts**
- Declared Capacity from all the generators. Viz. GSECL, IPP, UMPP, RE etc.
 - Entitlement to all Discom
 - Requestion by Discom/ Open access consumer
 - Schedule to all Generators & Discoms & Bilateral Power
 - Rectification of discrepancies represented by entities in day-to-day scheduling.
 - 7th - 1st Provisional
 - 15th - 2nd Provisional
 - 25th – Final
 - Availability/Entitlement for SGS
 - Scheduled/Injection Energy for SGS, CPPs, Hydro & Renewables.
 - Inter/Intra State Bilateral/Collective Exchanges
- Each generator/scheduling unit is assigned specific variable cost (as per the merit order prepared by GUVNL/DISCOMs)
 - **Scheduling done from Cheapest to costliest.**
 - **Technical minimum of 'ON-BAR' generators is ensured.**
 - In case of local network constraints, rule can be set accordingly.

Open Access Time Line Flow & thereof

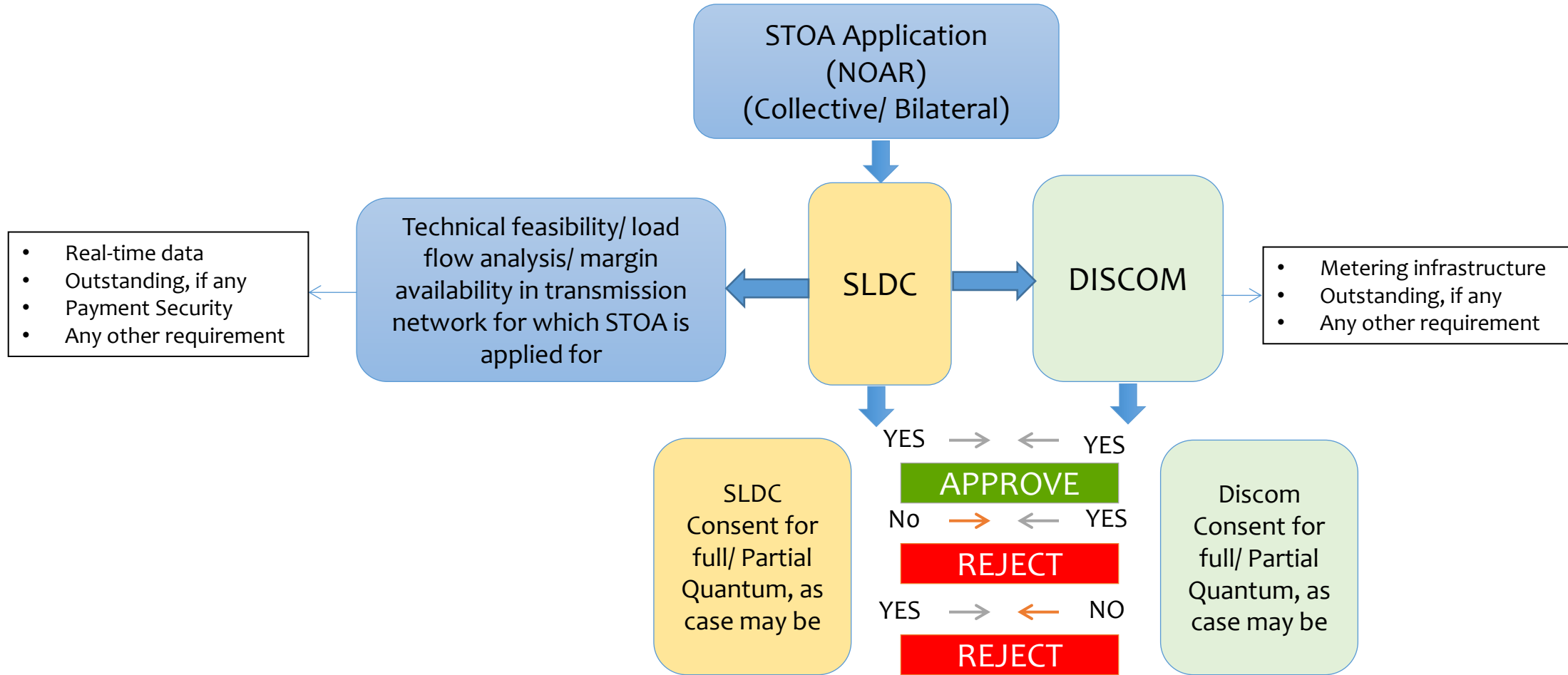


STOA Application in 2025

Received	3805
Approved	3764
Rejected	41



Short Term Open Access (STOA) Procedure

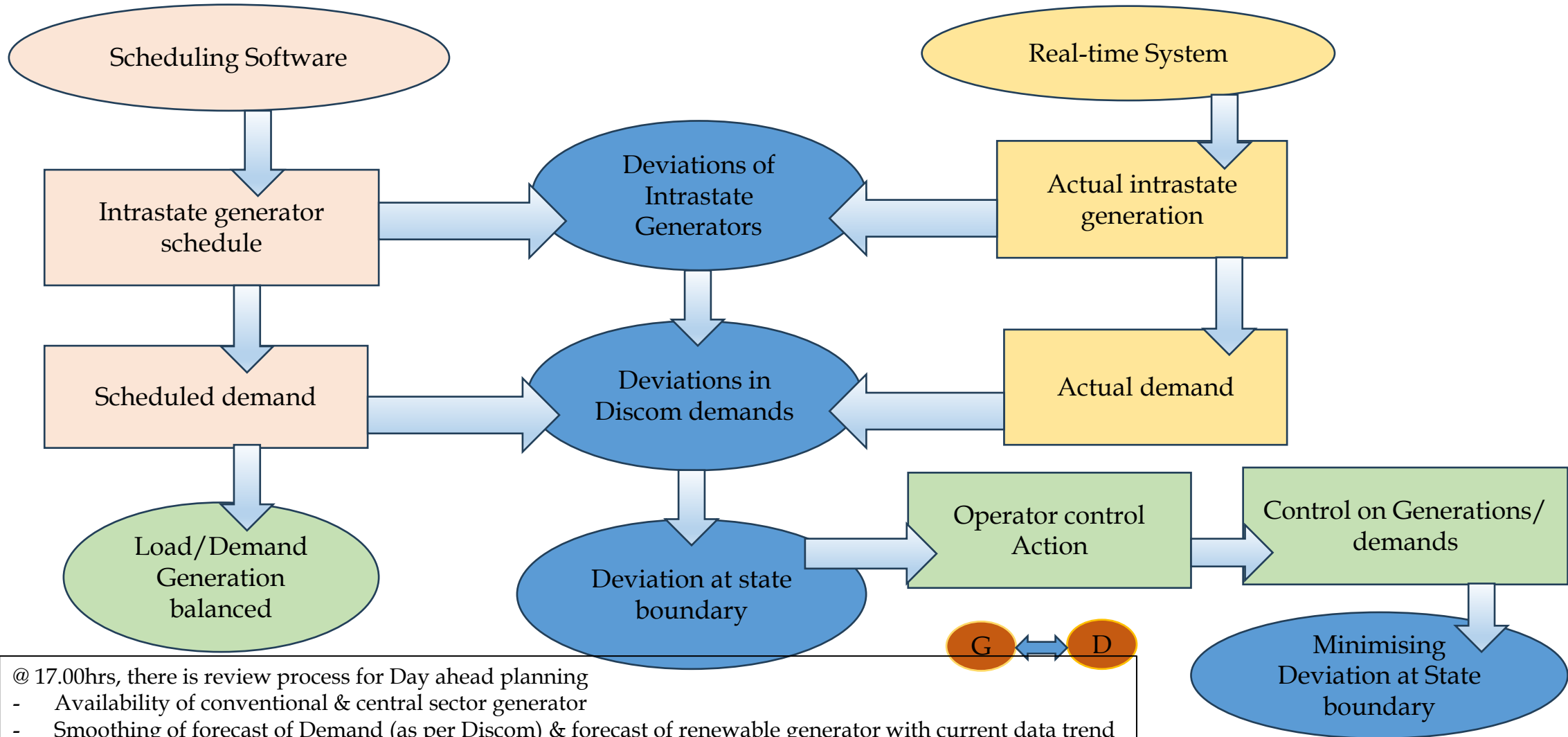


Processing STOA Applications at SLDC Level

- Indigenous software developed aligned with NOAR through API Integration
- Online consent mechanism for STU & Discom

Operational Process in Real-time

Integration of Scheduling Software With Real-time System



@ 17.00hrs, there is review process for Day ahead planning

- Availability of conventional & central sector generator
- Smoothing of forecast of Demand (as per Discom) & forecast of renewable generator with current data trend
- Purchase/ sale of power through bilateral/ exchange (GUVNL & other stakeholders)

EASS Software- Energy Accounting Practice



Data files of all ABT meters are being collected

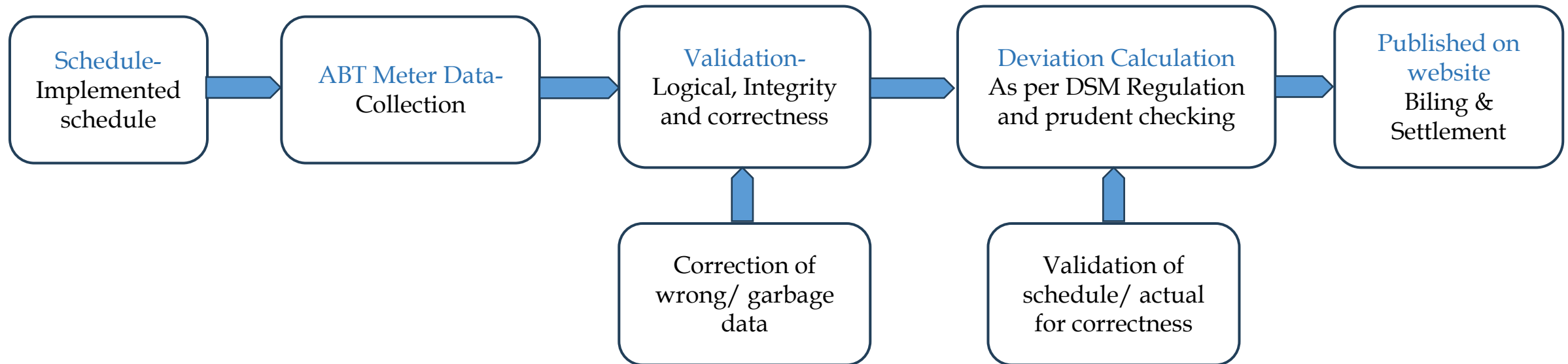
Block wise ABT meter energy data checking block to block for 96 Blocks * 7 Days through pair validation process.

Energy data are verified and validated.

SLDC-Gujarat follows zero balancing principle for preparing UI/DSM account for Pool Members and WRLDC.

Zero Balancing settlement is Block to Block and computed through high end equipment and solution availed from M/S Infosys Ltd.

USER can view information regarding SEM data and block wise UI report through web based authorized access.



The DSM Process bridges physical grid operations with financial accountability
Ensuring stability through block-wise data reconciliation

Energy Account - Issuing timely



Energy Accounts Prepared, Published & maintained at SLDC:

UI / DSM Pool Account -weekly basis

REC (Reactive) Pool Account - weekly basis

State Transmission Loss -Monthly basis

RTDA account - Monthly

Wind Energy Certificate - Monthly

Security Constrain Economic Despatch (SCED) - Monthly

Congestion Charges Pool Account - As & when

Ancillary & DSM Pool Deficit Account - As & When

Pool Member

Discom -13

GSECL -17

IPP -14

CPP -25

Other (Bio, WtE) - 9

Renewable -1

Western Region -1

- All inter-State account issued considering Gujarat as a one entity
- SLDC derive procedure for back-to-back settlement of this account amongst intra-State entities...
- SEA committee for account approval
- External auditor for each account

Key Activity

- Meter Data Collection, processing & validation
- STL calculation and certification
- Interstate UI/DSM & Reactive Account preparation, validation, verification & publication
- Wind Energy Certification for generators as per GEDA certification w.r.t PS reading
- Energy Injection Report for REC Certification
- Interstate RTDA accounts preparation & verification and Provisional Intrastate RTDA accounts



SCADA and IT Department Integration

- Supervisory Control & Data Acquisition System (SCADA) with Energy Management System(EMS)
- Wide Area Monitoring System (WAMS Phase I & Phase II)
- Automatic Demand Management system (ADMS)
- Renewable Energy Management Centre (REMC) system
- Energy Accounting & Scheduling system (EASS)
- IT infrastructure and Cyber Security

IT Infrastructure:

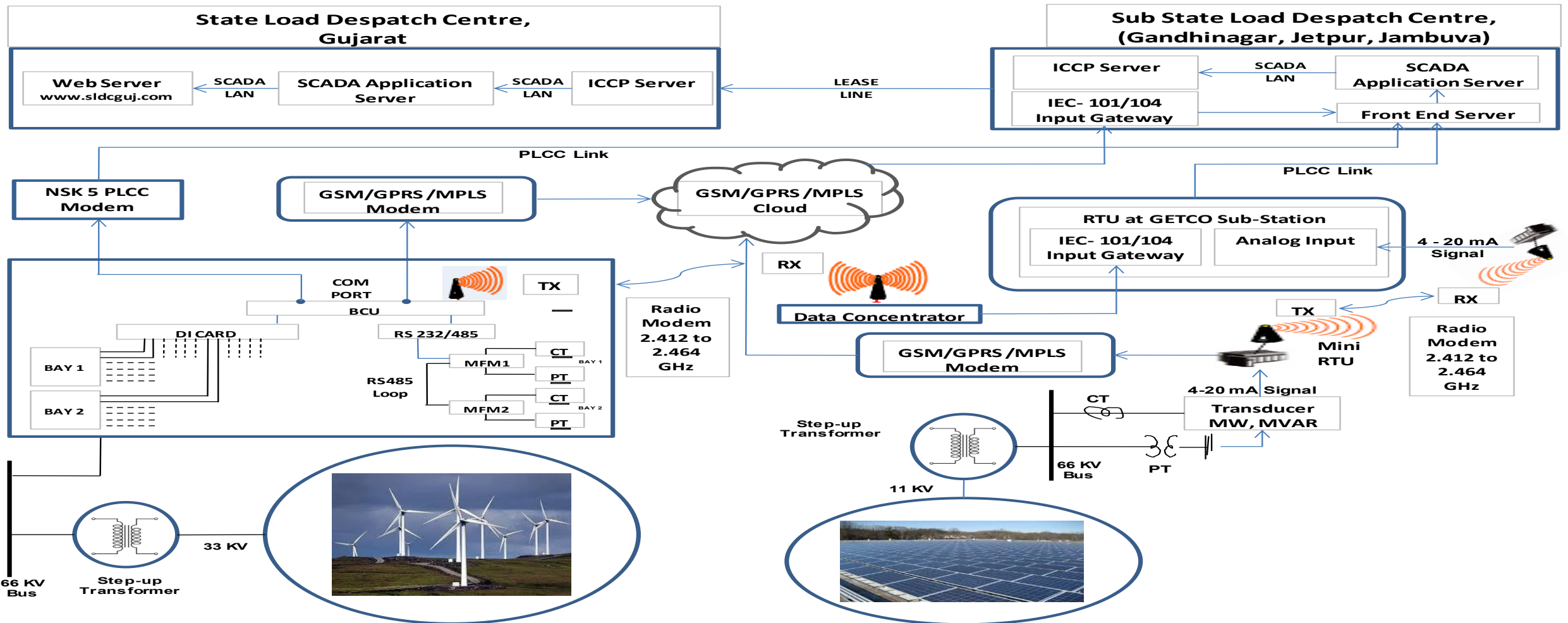
- SSL Certification for SLDC website
- Firewall Cyber Security for internal LAN and WAN
- Secure redundant LAN with OFC network
- SMS Gateway for conveying important information's to competent Authority.
- Video Conference facility at SLDC, backup - SLDC and Sub-SLDC
- Integration between WAMS and SCADA and URTDSM



Renewables - Real time Data Integration

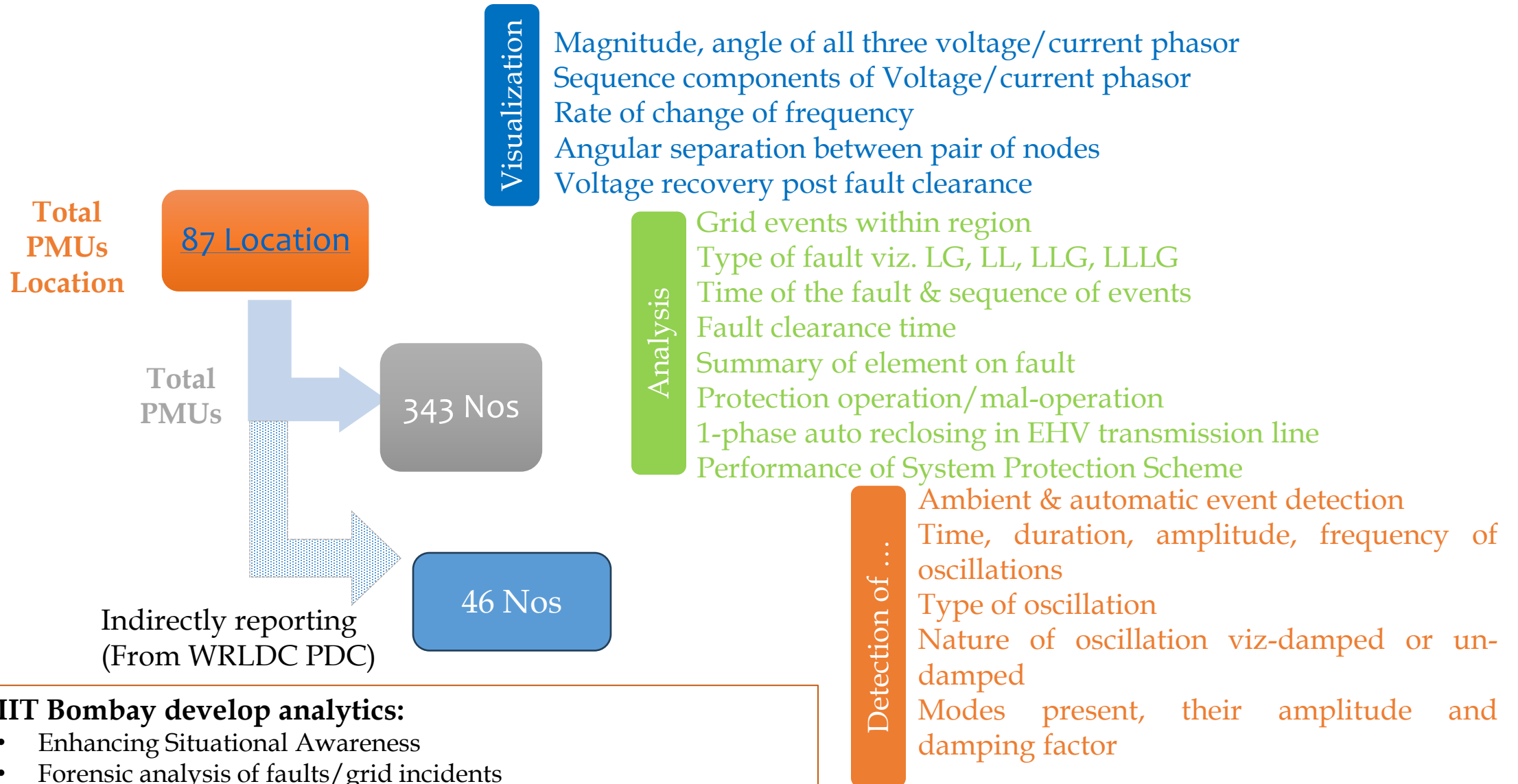
- 100 % real time data capture through mix technology of radio links, GSM/GPRS, lease line, PLCC, Optical Fiber etc. (Now all network converted to PLCC, lease line & mainly Fiber Optic)
- Monitoring of each RE Pooling Station Generation data

Real time Data Capturing of RE (Wind & Solar) at SLDC, Gujarat



Wide Area Monitoring Systems (WAMS)- Implemented

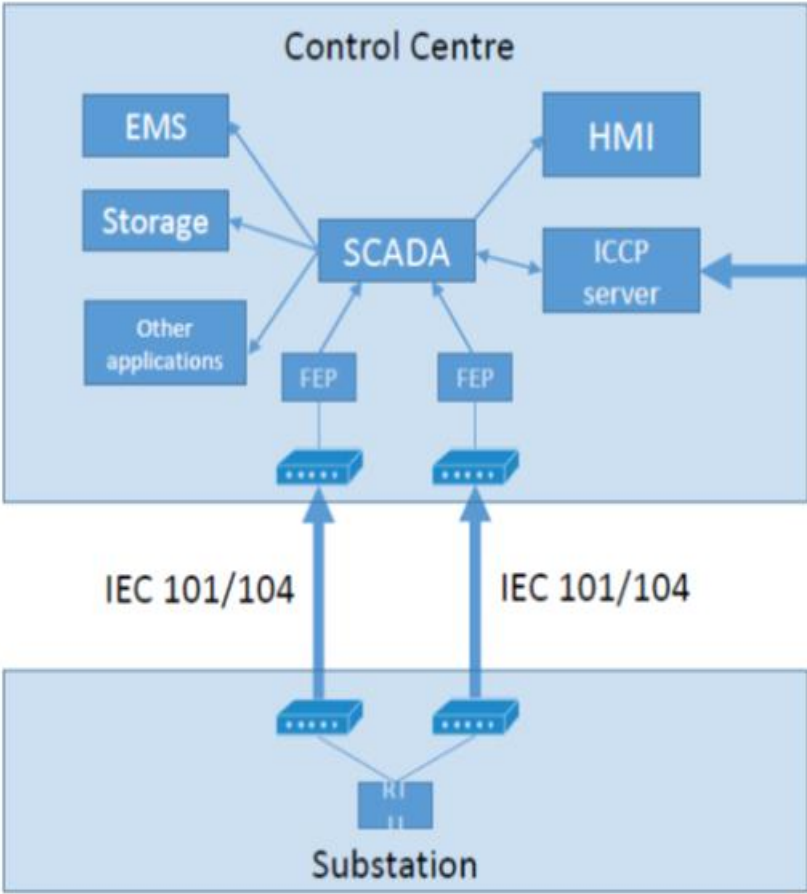
WAMS System Utilization



IIT Bombay develop analytics:

- Enhancing Situational Awareness
- Forensic analysis of faults/grid incidents
- Analysis of oscillations in the power system

Real-time Data Capturing & Management of Power System



Real-time Data Integration & Monitoring

- Real-time data capturing of generator, transmission & related elements
- Renewable generation data fetching through Fiber Optic Cable
- More than 1400 Nos. of Remote Terminal Unit (RTU) for Generators including Renewables, More than 350 Nos. RTU of transmission
- Digital Points: 47279 & Analog Points: 71024
- Analog data refresh rate : 8 – 10 secs
- 4 Nos of CII (Critical information Infrastructure): EASS, SCADA & URTDSM
- Monitoring real time data of generation, active/ reactive power & related data (Status of Isolator, Circuit breaker, bus etc.)
- Monitoring of available margin of running machines.

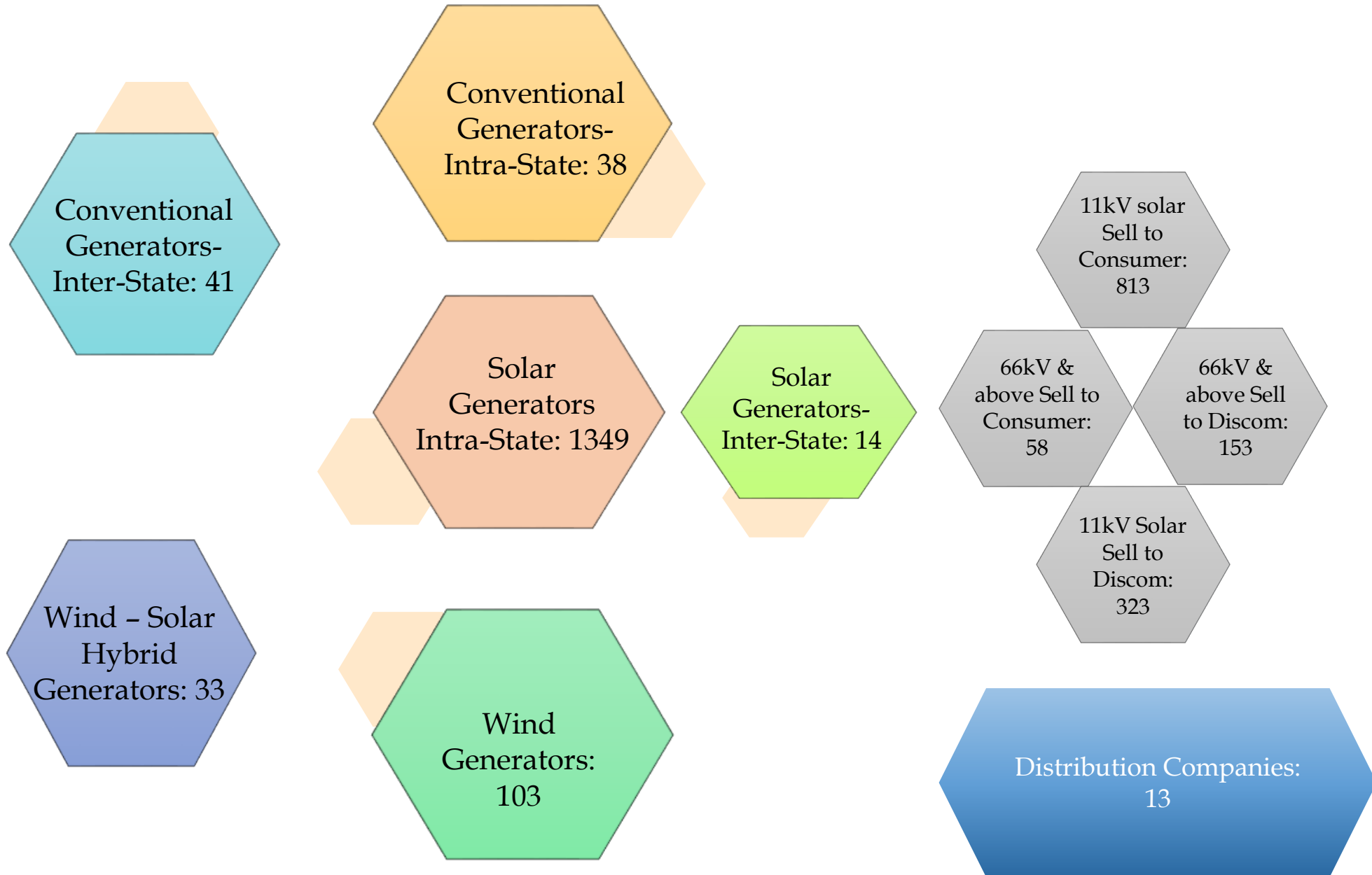
Real Time Grid Visualization strengthening

- Upgraded SCADA system with EMS
- Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU) / Wide Area Monitoring System (WAMs): 87 Location & 343 Nos of PMUs Data set & 46 Nos. indirect reporting from WRLDC
- 3 Nos. Data Analytics Developed:
 - 1) Online oscillation mode identification
 - 2) State Estimator,
 - 3) Voltage instability early warning scheme

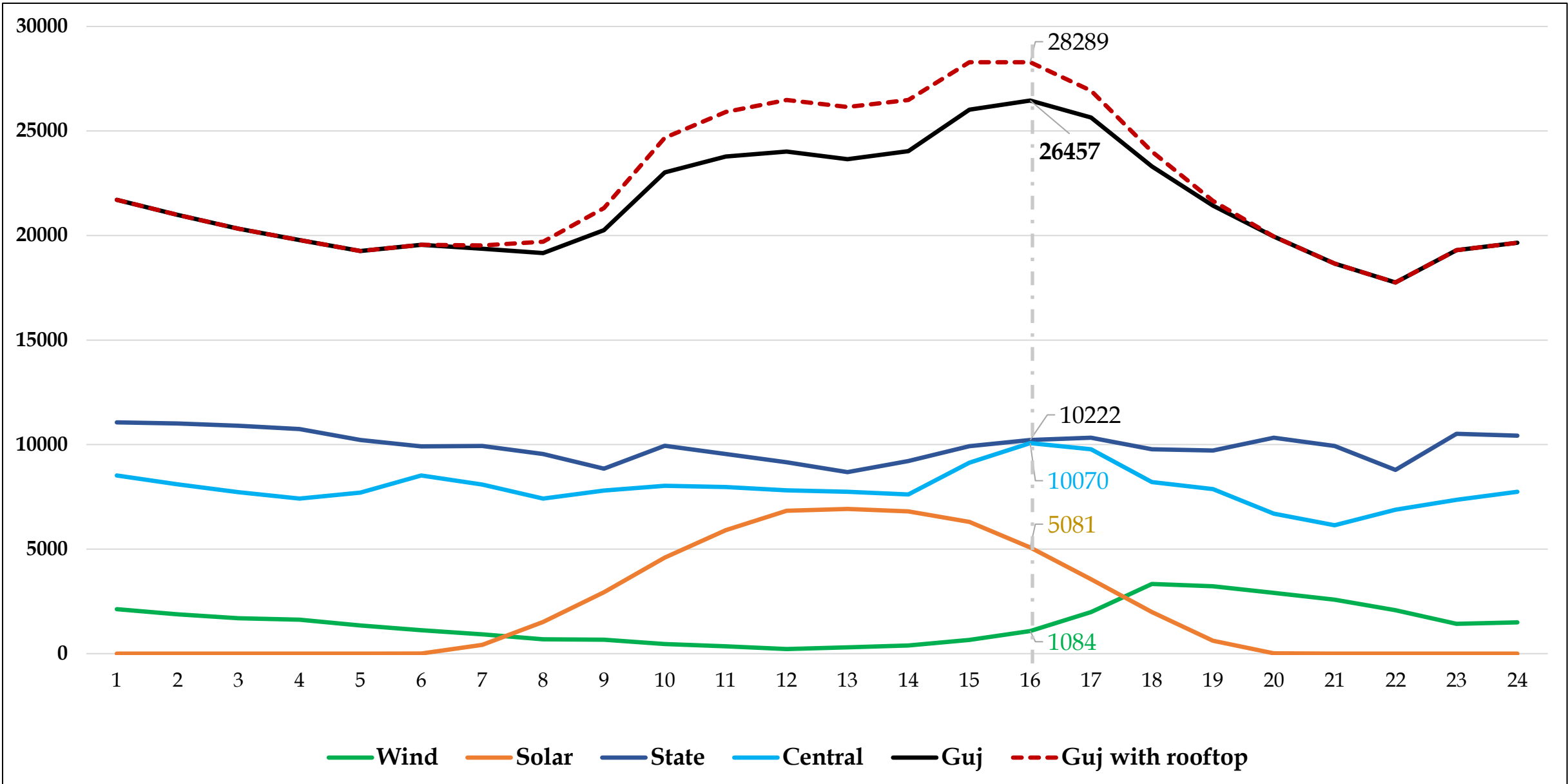
Scheduling & Energy Accounting & Open Access

- Registration & Scheduling of 813Nos (11kV) and 58Nos (66kV & above) RE PS in 2026
- Open Access Application received: 3691, Approved: 3660 & Rejected: 31 for FY 2025-26
- More than 6000 ABT Meter: receiving 15-minute data set from each stakeholders
- Prepare, Publish & Maintaining Deviation, Reactive energy, Congestion, Security constrain, Regional Transmission Deviation account
- More than 2600 Wind energy certification, More than 1400 solar energy certification

Scheduling, Accounting & Operational Control



Achieved ever highest Demand



Future Project Planning



“New Energy Accounting & Scheduling Software” with Microservices based latest technology on DC (DATA CENTER) & DR (Disaster Recovery) site - 2027

Establishment of Security Operation Center (SOC)

Establishment of Network Operation center (NOC)

Establishment of Data center architecture 4.0 setup

Revamping of “Automatic Demand Management scheme”

Islanding scheme for Adani & Sikka Power station

Establishment of SCADA Laboratory at SLDC For Simulation, Testing & Training

Wide Area Monitoring (WAMs) Analytics – with IIT Bombay for Gujarat Grid security Applications

ADEPT (Assisted Energy Portfolio Optimization for Renewable Rich Energy Grid Management) Project with IIT-Gandhinagar with AI/ML technology for Wind Generation forecasting & Load Forecasting

Replacement of Existing SCADA (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition) / EMS (Energy Management Software) under ULDC (Unified Load Dispatch & Communication System) of Western Region (WR) with latest AI/ML based technology

Resource Adequacy Software by Stelar

Inertia Modulation Application - with IIT Mumbai

Thank You !

